PAGE 001 HAR 95 Approved for Release CONFIRMED THAT AT THE TIME OF THE CAPTURE OF REVOLUTIONARY ORGANIZATION OF PEOPLE IN ARMS (ORPA) GUERRILLA COMMANDER EFRAIN ((BAMACA)) DVELASQUEZ IN MARCH 1992, (0) OFFICERS VISITED AN IMPRISONED BAHACA AT A CUATEMALAN ARMY BASE IN SAN HARCOS DEPARTMENT. 000038

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COMMENTED THAT REGARDLESS OF

INTERNATIONAL PRESSURE AND LOOMING SANCTIONS, THE GUATEMALAN ARMY
WILL IN NO UNCERTAIN TERMS HOLD TO ITS OFFICIAL ACCOUNT OF THE
EVENTS OF MARCH 1992, WHEREBY BAMACA WAS KILLED IN THE COURSE OF A
FIREFIGHT WITH AN ARMY PATROL.

ARMY LEADERSHIP BASES THE DECISION TO CONTINUE TO SUPPORT THE
OFFICIAL ACCOUNT ON PRINCIPLE, AND WILL NOT BE FORCED TO RETRACT
ITS ACCOUNT OR PROVIDE FURTHER DETAILS ON THE CASE.

GRANTED THAT ARMY LEADERS HAVE HANDLED THE CASE POORLY SINCE
BAMACA'S CAPTURE AND UNTIL THE PRESENT.

DIFFERENTLY IN ITS INITIAL STAGES AND THEN NOT MADE THE CORNERSTONE OF INTERNATIONAL CRITICISM OF GUATEMALA, THE ARMY WOULD HAVE BEEN MORE INCLINED TO RECOUNT THE EVENTS AS THEY ACTUALLY OCCURRED. THE ARMY MIGHT THEN HAVE ATTRIBUTED THE EXECUTION OF THE GUERRILLA LEADER TO NORMAL WARTIME ACTIVITY, INSTEAD OF ATTEMPTING-TO COVER-UP A POLITICAL SCANDAL WITH FAR REACHING REPERCUSSIONS.

